



## Economy

### Unemployment rate reduced to 14.4% in 1Q26

The unemployment rate declined by 0.3ppts y/y to 14.4% in 1Q26. Total employment stood at 1,369 thousand, down 1.8% y/y, reflecting a reallocation across employment categories. Hired employment fell by 3.8% y/y to 921.5 thousand (67.3% of total employment), largely due to the discontinuation of the state employment program for socially vulnerable persons at the start of 2026. In contrast, self-employment increased by 3.4% y/y, indicating continued labor market flexibility. As program participants exited the labor force, the participation rate adjusted to 53.4% in 1Q26 (-1.4ppts y/y), bringing the total labor force to 1,599 thousand (-2.1% y/y).

### Trade deficit decreased by 15.7% y/y in Apr-26

In Apr-26, goods exports increased by 16.1% y/y to US\$ 716.3mn, following a 24.0% y/y rise in previous month. Goods imports fell by 2.9% y/y to US\$ 1.5bn, reversing the 6.7% y/y growth in the prior month. As a result, the trade deficit narrowed by 15.7% y/y to US\$ 765.5mn.

The top 5 exported commodities were cars (-31.8% y/y), petroleum (+US\$ 110.3mn y/y), precious metals (+27.2% y/y), fertilizers (+145.1% y/y) and wine (-6.5% y/y) in Apr-26. A 12.0% of exports were directed to the EU (+11.4% y/y), 51.9% to the CIS (-16.0% y/y) and 36.1% to other countries (+166.2% y/y). The top 5 imports were cars (-33.8% y/y), petroleum (+39.5% y/y), pharmaceuticals (+9.8% y/y), gases (+95.9% y/y) and phones (+5.5% y/y) in Apr-26. Overall, in 4M26, the trade deficit decreased by 18.0% y/y to US\$ 3.3bn, as exports grew by 21.1% y/y to US\$ 2.4bn and imports were down by 4.9% y/y to US\$ 5.7bn.

### Producer price index increased by 6.7% y/y in Apr-26

Annual PPI for industrial goods increased by 6.7% in Apr-26, after a 6.5% rise in previous month. The annual growth was mainly driven by an increase in prices in the manufacturing (+5.3% y/y) and mining (+27.6% y/y) sectors.

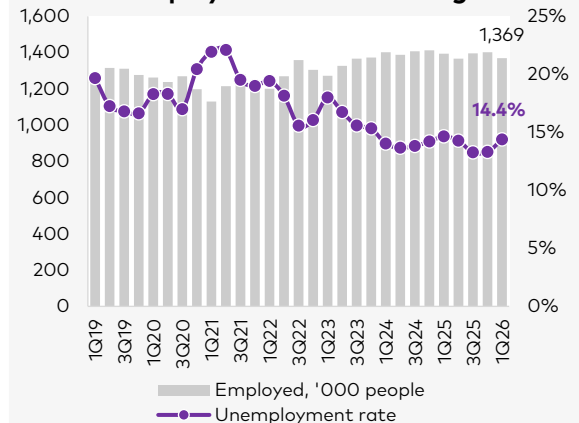
### Key macro indicators

|                              | 2025      | 2026F  |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| Real GDP growth (% change)   | 7.5%      | 7.0%   |
| GDP per capita (ppp)         | 29,329    | 32,260 |
| GDP per capita (US\$)        | 9,678     | 10,985 |
| Population (mn)              | 3.9       | 3.9    |
| Inflation (average)          | 3.9%      | 4.8%   |
| Gross reserves (US\$ bn)     | 6.2       | 7.0    |
| CAD (% of GDP)               | 2.6%      | 3.2%   |
| Fiscal deficit (% of GDP)    | 1.4%      | 2.2%   |
| Total public debt (% of GDP) | 34.2%     | 33.5%  |
| Fitch/S&P/Moody's*           | BB/BB/Ba2 |        |

Source: Official data, Rating agencies, Galt & Taggart

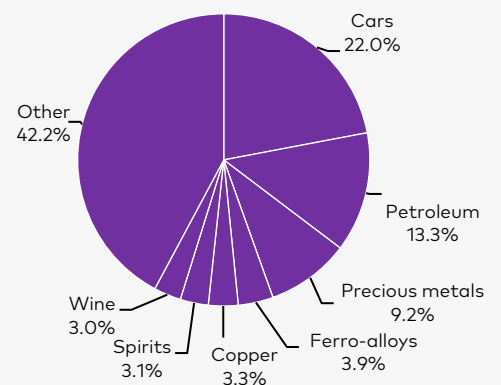
\*Latest sovereign credit ratings

### Unemployment rate in Georgia



Source: Geostat

### Goods exports structure, 4M26



Source: Geostat



# Money market

## Ministry of Finance T-bills/T-notes

On May 21, 2026, the Ministry of Finance of Georgia issued GEL 400mn (US\$ 149.5mn) of 5.9-year treasury bonds via syndication. Demand was 4.5x oversubscribed, reflecting strong interest from both resident and non-resident investors, with the coupon rate fixed at 9.0%.

The nearest treasury security auction is scheduled for May 25, 2026, where GEL 45.0mn nominal value 5.2-year treasury notes will be sold.

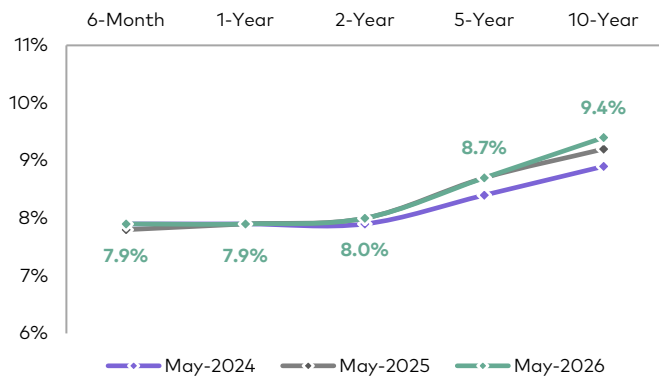
## T-bills / T-notes in 2026

| Maturity                      | YTD placements, GEL mn | Remaining placements, GEL mn | Outstanding amount, GEL mn* |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Short-term (less than 1-year) | 300                    | 280                          | 446                         |
| Long-term (over 1-year)       | 1,165                  | 995                          | 11,445                      |
| <b>Total</b>                  | <b>1,465</b>           | <b>1,275</b>                 | <b>11,891</b>               |

Source: MoF, Galt & Taggart

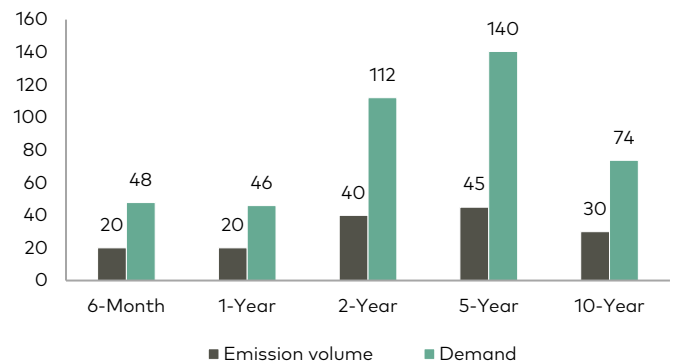
\*As of April 2026

## T-bills / T-notes, yield curve



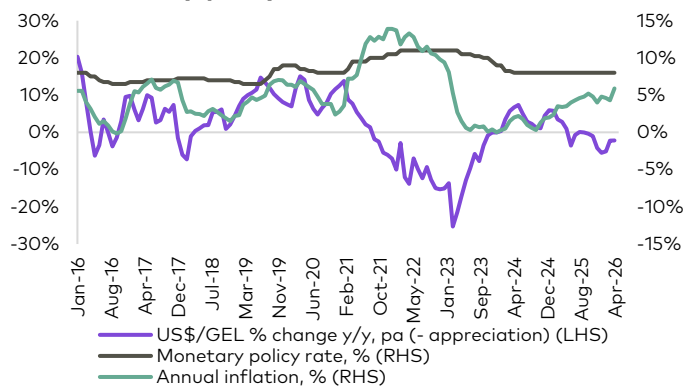
Source: NBG

## Emission volume vs. demand on latest T-bills / T-notes auctions, GEL mn



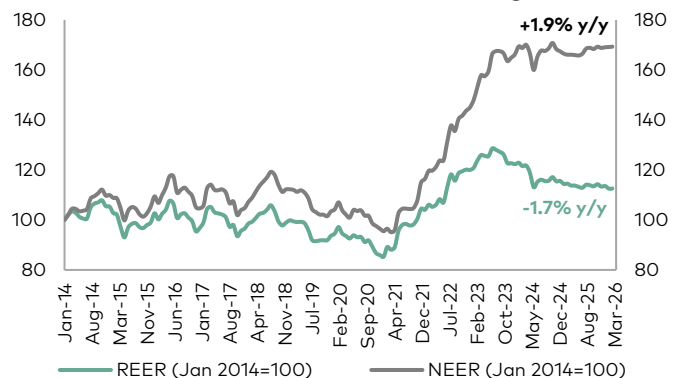
Source: NBG

## Monetary policy rate, inflation and FX rate



Source: NBG, Geostat

## Nominal and real effective exchange rates



Source: NBG

Note: Index growth/decline means appreciation/depreciation of exchange rate



## Fixed income

### Georgian Eurobonds

| Issuer           | Currency | Amount, mn | Coupon  | Issue date | Maturity date | Ratings<br>Fitch/S&P/Moody | Mid price | Mid yield, % | Z-spread, bps |
|------------------|----------|------------|---------|------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|
| GEORG 01/31      | USD      | 500        | 5.125%  | Jan-26     | Jan-31        | BB/BB/Ba2                  | 97.10     | 5.84         | 183.21        |
| GRAIL 06/28      | USD      | 500        | 4.000%  | Jun-21     | Jun-28        | BB-/BB-/-                  | 96.14     | 6.03         | 202.03        |
| GEBGG 9 1/2 PERP | USD      | 300        | 9.500%  | Apr-24     | n/a           | B-/-/B2                    | 104.62    | 9.15         | 381.87        |
| GEBGG 11/28      | GEL      | 450        | 11.500% | Nov-25     | Nov-28        | -/-/Ba2                    | 100.73    | 11.15        | n/a           |
| SILKRDH 09/30    | USD      | 400        | 7.500%  | Sep-25     | Sep-30        | BB-/-/B1                   | 101.24    | 7.16         | 307.14        |
| TBC 8.894 PERP   | USD      | 75         | 8.894%  | Nov-21     | n/a           | B-/-/-                     | 100.85    | 6.71         | 309.54        |
| TBC 10 1/4 PERP  | USD      | 300        | 10.250% | Apr-24     | n/a           | -/-/B2                     | 106.99    | 9.33         | 373.51        |
| CGEOLN 07/29     | USD      | 300        | 8.875%  | Jul-24     | Jul-29        | BB-/BB-/-                  | 104.40    | 7.29         | 265.03        |

■ Galt & Taggart-led and/or co-managed deals  
Source: Bloomberg

### Georgian local bonds

| Issuer                     | Currency | Amount, mn | Coupon | Issue date | Maturity date | Issuer Credit Rating | Mid price | Mid yield |
|----------------------------|----------|------------|--------|------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| USD                        |          |            |        |            |               |                      |           |           |
| Geo. Renewable Power Oper. | USD      | 73         | 7.00%  | Oct-22     | Oct-27        | n/a                  | 100.00    | 7.00%     |
| Georgia Capital            | USD      | 50         | 8.50%  | Aug-23     | Aug-28        | B+                   | 101.08    | 8.13%     |
| Silk Bank                  | USD      | 1          | 12.50% | Apr-24     | Apr-29        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| Tegeta Motors              | USD      | 5          | 8.50%  | Jun-24     | Jun-26        | BB-                  | n/a       | 8.63%     |
| Tegeta Motors              | USD      | 3.3        | 8.50%  | Jun-24     | Jun-26        | BB-                  | n/a       | 8.63%     |
| IG Development             | USD      | 19.5       | 8.50%  | Jul-24     | Jul-26        | n/a                  | n/a       | 8.63%     |
| Tegeta Motors              | USD      | 5          | 8.50%  | Jul-24     | Jul-26        | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| MP Development             | USD      | 5          | 8.75%  | Jul-24     | Jul-26        | n/a                  | n/a       | 8.75%     |
| JSC BasisBank              | USD      | 20         | 7.00%  | Aug-24     | Aug-27        | B+                   | n/a       | 7.00%     |
| Georgia Real Estate        | USD      | 25         | 8.50%  | Aug-24     | Aug-26        | n/a                  | n/a       | 8.50%     |
| Chavchavadze 64B           | USD      | 10         | 8.75%  | Aug-24     | Aug-26        | n/a                  | n/a       | 8.75%     |
| Liberty Bank               | USD      | 3.6        | 11.00% | Sep-24     | Sep-31        | B+                   | n/a       | n/a       |
| Liberty Bank               | USD      | 4          | 13.50% | Dec-24     | n/a           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a       |
| Tegeta Motors              | USD      | 5          | 8.25%  | Dec-24     | Dec-26        | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| MP Development             | USD      | 17.7       | 8.50%  | Apr-25     | Apr-27        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| Tegeta Motors              | USD      | 10         | 8.00%  | Apr-25     | Apr-27        | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| Tegeta Motors              | USD      | 10         | 8.00%  | Apr-25     | Apr-27        | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| Energy Development Georgia | USD      | 10         | 8.50%  | Jun-25     | Jun-27        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| ALMA                       | USD      | 30         | 8.50%  | Jul-25     | Jul-27        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| Gudauri Lodge              | USD      | 10         | 8.25%  | Oct-25     | Oct-27        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| IG Development             | USD      | 25         | 7.75%  | Dec-25     | Dec-27        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| TBC Leasing                | USD      | 30         | 7.25%  | Dec-25     | Dec-28        | BB                   | n/a       | n/a       |
| TBC Leasing                | USD      | 15         | 7.25%  | Dec-25     | Dec-28        | BB                   | n/a       | n/a       |
| Bank of Georgia            | USD      | 15         | 4.20%  | Dec-25     | Dec-26        | BB                   | n/a       | n/a       |
| Lopota                     | USD      | 1          | 7.75%  | Apr-26     | Apr-27        | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a       |
| Bank of Georgia            | USD      | 40         | 5.00%  | Apr-26     | Apr-27        | BB                   | n/a       | n/a       |

■ Galt & Taggart-led and/or co-managed deals  
Source: NBG



## Fixed income

### Georgian local bonds

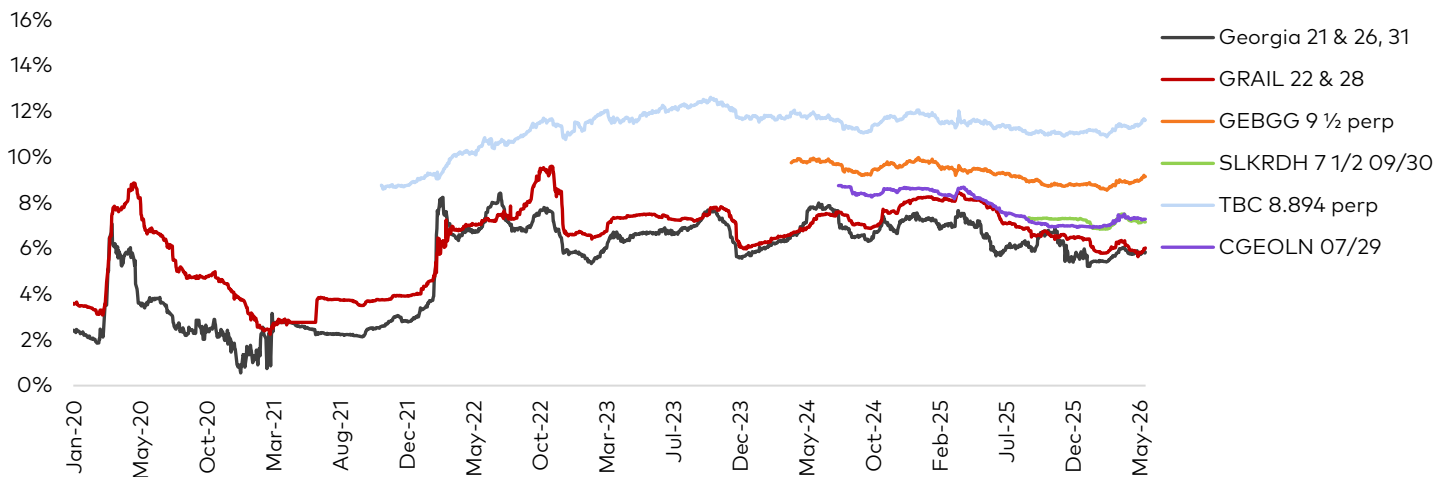
| Issuer                    | Currency | Amount,<br>mn | Coupon         | Issue date | Maturity<br>date | Issuer Credit Rating | Mid price | Mid yield, % |
|---------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------|
| EUR                       |          |               |                |            |                  |                      |           |              |
| MP Development            | EUR      | 3             | 7.75%          | Jul-24     | Jul-26           | n/a                  | n/a       | 7.75%        |
| Chavchavadze 64B          | EUR      | 3             | 7.75%          | Aug-24     | Aug-26           | n/a                  | n/a       | 7.75%        |
| ALMA                      | EUR      | 8.5           | 7.25%          | Jul-25     | Jul-27           | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| IG Development            | EUR      | 15            | 6.50%          | Dec-25     | Dec-28           | n/a                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| GEL                       |          |               |                |            |                  |                      |           |              |
| TBC Leasing               | GEL      | 15            | TIBR3M + 2.75% | Jun-23     | Jun-26           | BB                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| Cellfie                   | GEL      | 65            | TIBR6M + 3.50% | Dec-23     | Dec-26           | BB-                  | 100.00    | 12.33%       |
| Tegeta Motors             | GEL      | 10            | 13.50%         | Jul-24     | Jul-26           | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| Tegeta Motors             | GEL      | 15            | 13.50%         | Aug-24     | Aug-26           | BB-                  | 100.00    | 13.50%       |
| Nikora Trade              | GEL      | 60            | TIBR3M + 3.25% | Oct-24     | Oct-29           | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| MFO MBC                   | GEL      | 30            | TIBR3M + 4.25% | Dec-24     | Dec-26           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| MFO MBC                   | GEL      | 30            | TIBR3M + 4.00% | Apr-25     | Apr-27           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| Nikora Trade              | GEL      | 60            | TIBR3M + 3.50% | Jul-25     | Jul-30           | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| Georgian Healthcare Group | GEL      | 350           | TIBR + 3.75%   | Sep-25     | Sep-30           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| Nikora                    | GEL      | 60            | TIBR3M + 3.50% | Sep-25     | Sep-30           | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| MFO MBC                   | GEL      | 30            | TIBR3M + 4.00% | Oct-25     | Oct-27           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| MFO Rico Express          | GEL      | 200           | TIBR1D + 3.00% | Dec-25     | Dec-30           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| Tegeta Motors             | GEL      | 260           | TIBR6M + 3.00% | Dec-25     | Dec-30           | BB-                  | n/a       | n/a          |
| Nova                      | GEL      | 50            | TIBR6M + 3.25% | Dec-25     | Dec-30           | B+                   | n/a       | n/a          |
| TBC Leasing               | GEL      | 160           | TIBR3M + 3.00% | Mar-26     | Mar-31           | BB                   | n/a       | n/a          |

■ Galt & Taggart-led and/or co-managed deals  
Source: NBS



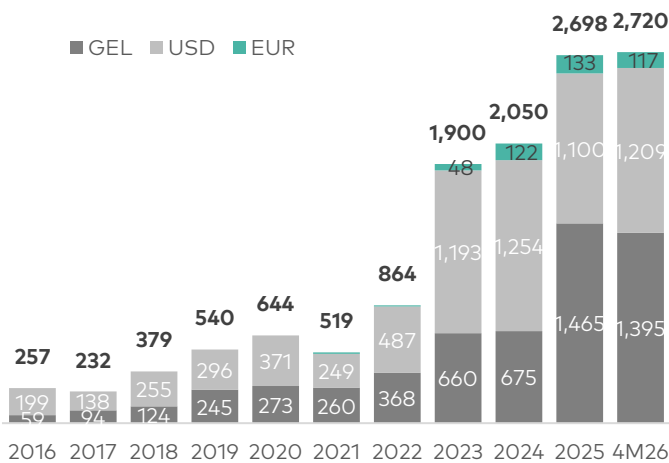
## Fixed income

Georgian Eurobonds, YTM



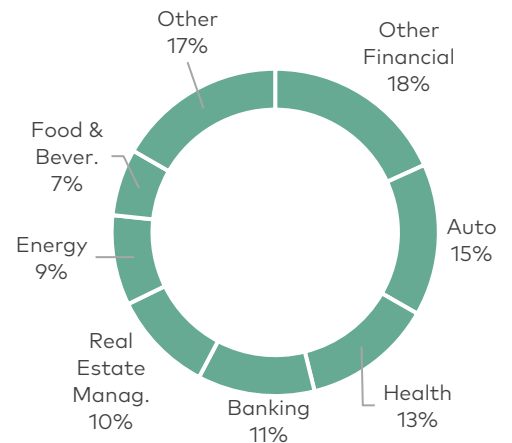
Source: Bloomberg

Georgian local corporate public bonds outstanding GEL mn



Source: NBG

Georgian local corporate public bonds outstanding by sector



Source: NBG

Note: Source changed from Galt & Taggart estimates to official National Bank of Georgia data; figures are not directly comparable with previous publications due to methodological differences.



## Equities

### Lion Finance Group (BGEO LN)



Source: Bloomberg

**Lion Finance Group (BGEO LN)** shares closed at GBP 106.40/share (-1.85% w/w and -5.59% m/m). More than 331k shares traded in the range of GBP 105.00 - 111.80/share. Average daily traded volume was 60k in the last 4 weeks. The volume of BGEO shares traded was at 0.77% of its capitalization.

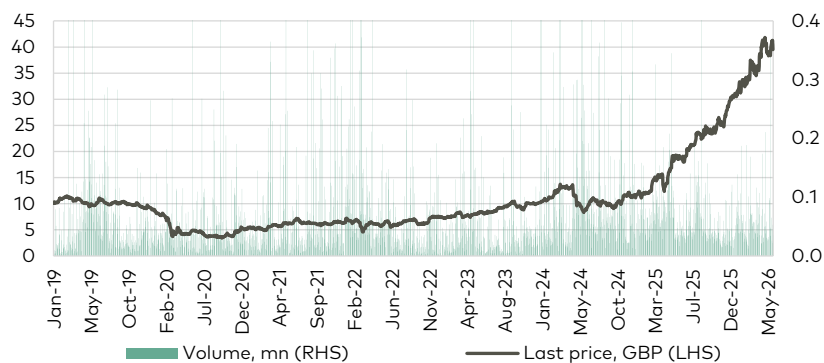
### TBC Bank Group (TBCG LN)



Source: Bloomberg

**TBC Bank Group (TBCG LN)** closed the week at GBP 43.84/share (-4.24% w/w and -12.41% m/m). More than 362k shares changed hands in the range of GBP 43.00 - 46.86/share. Average daily traded volume was 61k in the last 4 weeks. The volume of TBCG shares traded was at 0.65% of its capitalization.

### Georgia Capital (CGEO LN)



Source: Bloomberg

**Georgia Capital (CGEO LN)** shares closed at GBP 39.50/share (-2.11% w/w and -5.62% m/m). More than 182k shares traded in the range of GBP 38.90 - 41.70/share. Average daily traded volume was 62k in the last 4 weeks. The volume of CGEO shares traded was at 0.53% of its capitalization.



## Equities, continued

### Eastern European banks

|                    | Ticker | Currency | Share price | Mcap, mn | 6M chg | y/y chg | YTD chg | P/E          |              | P/B          |              |
|--------------------|--------|----------|-------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|                    |        |          |             |          |        |         |         | 2026F        | 2027F        | 2026F        | 2027F        |
| Lion Finance Group | BGEO   | GBP      | 106.40      | 4,599    | 27.7%  | 60.5%   | 14.4%   | 6.97x        | 5.98x        | 1.61x        | 1.33x        |
| TBC                | TBC    | GBP      | 43.84       | 2,443    | 16.6%  | -4.1%   | 8.0%    | 5.59x        | 4.88x        | 1.22x        | 1.06x        |
| Halyk Bank         | HSBK   | USD      | 31.15       | 8,488    | 33.4%  | 29.3%   | 4.0%    | 4.08x        | 4.44x        | na           | na           |
| Akbank             | AKBNK  | TRY      | 63.60       | 330,720  | 2.9%   | 18.5%   | -8.9%   | 3.38x        | 2.40x        | 0.82x        | 0.63x        |
| Garanti            | GARAN  | TRY      | 122.30      | 513,660  | -8.2%  | 8.8%    | -14.8%  | 3.25x        | 2.58x        | 0.85x        | 0.68x        |
| Isbank             | ISCTR  | TRY      | 13.20       | 330,000  | 3.9%   | 18.7%   | -6.3%   | 2.73x        | 1.98x        | 0.62x        | 0.48x        |
| PKO                | PKO    | PLN      | 101.84      | 127,300  | 38.1%  | 36.0%   | 19.6%   | 11.92x       | 9.77x        | 2.12x        | 1.97x        |
| PEKAO              | PEO    | PLN      | 238.10      | 62,494   | 24.2%  | 33.1%   | 16.1%   | 10.94x       | 9.54x        | 1.74x        | 1.63x        |
| Millennium         | MIL    | PLN      | 19.04       | 23,097   | 21.1%  | 32.4%   | 14.5%   | 17.63x       | 9.48x        | 2.19x        | 1.90x        |
| Mbank              | MBK    | PLN      | 1,210.00    | 51,456   | 18.9%  | 50.7%   | 14.0%   | 12.54x       | 10.12x       | 2.26x        | 1.92x        |
| BRD                | BRD    | RON      | 31.45       | 21,918   | 45.3%  | 66.4%   | 16.9%   | 12.99x       | 11.97x       | 1.91x        | 1.76x        |
| Banca Transilvania | TLV    | RON      | 38.64       | 42,130   | 29.6%  | 59.0%   | 27.9%   | 9.68x        | 9.02x        | 1.96x        | 1.78x        |
| Komerčni           | KOMB   | CZK      | 988.00      | 187,769  | -13.9% | -3.3%   | -15.0%  | 11.11x       | 10.31x       | 1.46x        | 1.43x        |
| <b>Mean</b>        |        |          |             |          |        |         |         | <b>8.68x</b> | <b>7.11x</b> | <b>1.56x</b> | <b>1.38x</b> |
| <b>Median</b>      |        |          |             |          |        |         |         | <b>9.68x</b> | <b>9.02x</b> | <b>1.68x</b> | <b>1.53x</b> |

Source: Bloomberg, S&P Capital IQ

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